

---

UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Akhir  
Sidang Akademik 2007/2008

April 2008

**JIK 317 – KIMIA KUANTUM DAN TEORI KUMPULAN**

Masa : 3 jam

---

Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi SEBELAS muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

Jawab **LIMA** soalan.

Setiap jawapan mesti dijawab di dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan.

Setiap soalan bernilai 20 markah dan markah subsoalan diperlihatkan di penghujung subsoalan itu.

1. Pertimbangkan tiga konformasi bagi feroseena iaitu gerhana (eclipsed), hoyong (staggered) dan gauche. Bagi setiap konformasi ;
  - (a) Lakarkan rajah-rajah untuk menunjukkan unsur-unsur simetri paksi putaran ( $C_n$ ) dan satah simetri ( $\sigma$ ) yang mungkin.
  - (b) Terbitkan kumpulan titik (anda mesti menunjukkan langkah-langkah yang diambil).

(20 markah)
  
2.
  - (a) Nyatakan masalah-masalah yang dihadapi apabila mekanik klasik digunakan untuk menerangkan keputusan-keputusan kesan fotoelektrik. Bagaimanakah konsep kuantum dapat menyelesaikan masalah yang dihadapi?

(8 markah)
  - (b) Jelaskan maksud sebutan-sebutan berikut secara ringkas :
    - (i) operator Hermitian

(2 markah)
    - (ii) nilai eigen

(2 markah)
    - (iii) nilai jangkaan

(2 markah)
    - (iv) keadaan degenerat

(2 markah)
  - (c) Sebutan mekanik klasik untuk komponen x momentum sudut untuk sesuatu zarah,  $L_x$ , diberi sebagai  $L_x = yP_z - zP_y$ . Tuliskan operator mekanik kuantum yang sepadan.

(4 markah)

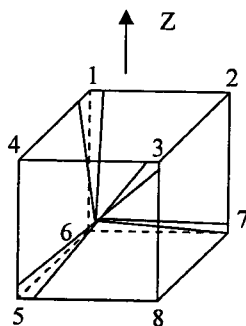
3. (a) Gunakan Jadual Karakter untuk menunjukkan bagaimana anda dapat menentukan bilangan set orbital d yang terdapat bagi simetri  $D_{3h}$ .

(8 markah)

- (b) Dapatkan bilangan dan spesies simetri bagi getaran yang aktif dalam spektrum Raman dan inframerah bagi boron triklorida.

(12 markah)

4. (a) Pertimbangkan geometri tetrahedral seperti yang ditunjukkan.



Apakah kesan pada atom yang berlabel 1 apabila operasi yang berikut mengikut putaran jam sekeliling paksi z, dijalankan :

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| (i) $S_4$    | (iii) $S_4^3$ |
| (ii) $S_4^2$ | (iv) $S_4^4$  |

Apakah operasi simetri yang saksama dengan operasi simetri yang diwakili operasi  $S_4^2$ ?

(8 markah)

- (b) Kenalkan semua operasi simetri bagi molekul yang berikut dan seterusnya, terbitkan kumpulan titik bagi molekul tersebut (anda mesti menunjukkan langkah-langkah yang diambil).

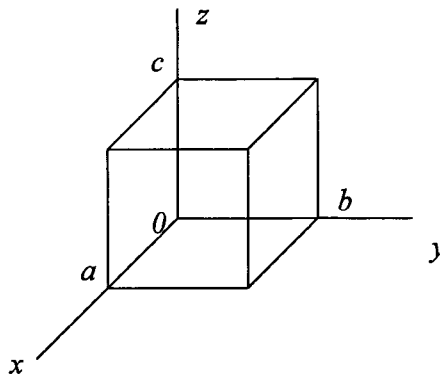
- (i) *cis*-[PtBr<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]  
 (ii) *trans*-[PtBr<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]

(12 markah)

5. Diberi bahawa persamaan Schroedinger untuk suatu zarah dalam kotak tiga dimensi dalam keadaan yang ditunjukkan dalam Rajah 1 adalah berbentuk

$$-\frac{h^2}{8\pi^2m}\left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2}\right)\psi = E\psi$$

yang mana keupayaan  $V$ , mempunyai nilai 0 di dalam kotak dan nilai  $\infty$  di dinding dan di luar kotak.



Rajah 1

Simbol-simbol yang digunakan mempunyai maksud yang biasa.

- (a) Tunjukkan bahawa tenaga zarah tersebut boleh dituliskan sebagai

$$E_{n_x n_y n_z} = \frac{h^2}{8mL^2} (n_x^2 + n_y^2 + n_z^2)$$

jika  $a = b = c = L$ .

(12 markah)

- (b) Sahkan bahawa  $E = \frac{14h^2}{8mL^2}$  mempunyai kedegeneratan 6.

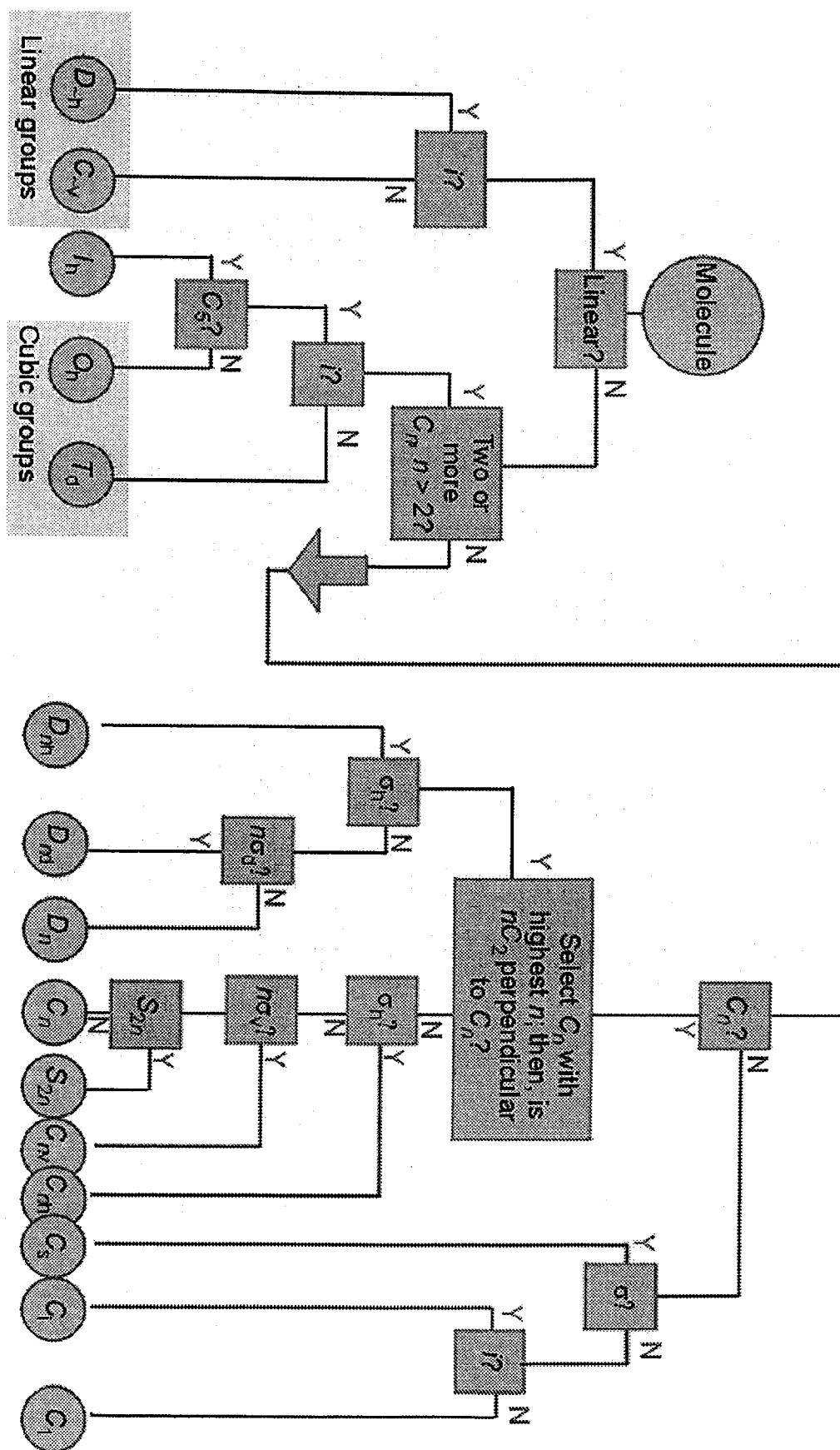
(8 markah)

6. (a) Dengan menggunakan ikatan  $\sigma$  bagi  $[\text{MnCl}_4]^{2-}$  sebagai set asas, tentukan karakter perwakilan terturunan yang terlibat.

(10 markah)

- (b) Lakarkan rajah-rajah yang jelas untuk menunjukkan kesemua paksi putaran dan satah simetri bagi spesies  $[\text{PtCl}_4]^{2-}$ .

(10 markah)



The groups  $C_1, C_s, C_i$

| $C_1 (1)$ | $E \quad h=1$ | $C_s = C_h (m)$ | $E \quad \sigma_h$ | $h=2$                               | $C_i = S_2 (1)$ | $E \quad i$ | $h=2$   |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|---|
| A         | 1             | $A'$            | 1 1                | $x, y, R_z \quad x^2, y^2, z^2, xy$ | $A_g$           | 1 1         | $R_x, R_y, R_z \quad x^2, y^2, z^2, xy, zx, yz$ |
|           |               | $A''$           | 1 -1               | $z, R_x, R_y \quad yz, zx$          | $A_u$           | 1 -1        | $x, y, z$                                       |

The groups  $C_n$

| $C_2 (2)$ | $E \quad C_2$ | $h=2$                            |
|-----------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| A         | 1 1           | $z, R_z \quad x^2, y^2, z^2, xy$ |
| B         | 1 -1          | $x, y, R_x, R_y \quad yz, zx$    |

| $C_3 (3)$ | $E \quad C_3 \quad C_3^2$  | $\varepsilon = \exp(2\pi i/3) \quad h=3$          |
|-----------|--|---|
| A         | 1 1 1  | $z, R_z \quad x^2 + y^2, z^2$                     |
| E         | $\begin{Bmatrix} 1 & \varepsilon & \varepsilon^* \\ 1 & \varepsilon^* & \varepsilon \end{Bmatrix}$ | $(x, y)(R_x, R_y) \quad (x^2 - y^2, xy) (yz, zx)$ |

| $C_4 (4)$ | $E \quad C_4 \quad C_2 \quad C_4^3$                               | $h=4$                             |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|
| A         | 1 1 1 1   | $z, R_z \quad x^2 + y^2, z^2$     |
| B         | 1 -1 1 -1   | $x^2 - y^2, xy$                   |
| E         | $\begin{Bmatrix} 1 & i & -1 & -i \\ 1 & -i & 1 & i \end{Bmatrix}$ | $(x, y)(R_x, R_y) \quad (yz, zx)$ |

The groups  $C_{nv}$

| $C_{2v} (2mm)$ | E | $C_2$ | $\sigma_v (xz)$ | $\sigma_v' (yz)$ | $h=4$              |
|----------------|---|-------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| $A_1$          | 1 | 1     | 1               | 1                | $z, x^2, y^2, z^2$ |
| $A_2$          | 1 | 1     | -1              | -1               | $R_z, xy$          |
| $B_1$          | 1 | -1    | 1               | -1               | $x, R_y, zx$       |
| $B_2$          | 1 | -1    | -1              | 1                | $y, R_x, yz$       |

| $C_{3v} (3m)$ | E | $2C_3$ | $3\sigma_v$ | $h=6$  |
|---------------|---|--------|-------------|--|
| $A_1$         | 1 | 1      | 1           | $z, x^2 + y^2, z^2$                          |
| $A_2$         | 1 | 1      | -1          | $R_z$  |
| E             | 2 | -1     | 0           | $(x, y) (R_x, R_y) (x^2 - y^2, xy) (zx, yz)$ |

| $C_{4v} (4mm)$ | E | $2C_4$ | $C_2$ | $2\sigma_v$ | $2\sigma_d$ | $h=8$                        |
|----------------|---|--------|-------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| $A_1$          | 1 | 1      | 1     | 1           | 1           | $z, x^2 + y^2, z^2$          |
| $A_2$          | 1 | 1      | 1     | -1          | -1          | $R_z$                        |
| $B_1$          | 1 | -1     | 1     | 1           | -1          | $x^2 - y^2$                  |
| $B_2$          | 1 | -1     | 1     | -1          | 1           | $xy$                         |
| E              | 2 | 0      | -2    | 0           | 0           | $(x, y) (R_x, R_y) (zx, yz)$ |

| $C_{5v}$ | E | $2C_5$           | $2C_5^2$         | $5\sigma_v$ | $h=10, \alpha=72^\circ$      |
|----------|---|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| $A_1$    | 1 | 1                | 1                | 1           | $z, x^2 + y^2, z^2$          |
| $A_2$    | 1 | 1                | 1                | -1          | $R_z$                        |
| $E_1$    | 2 | $2 \cos \alpha$  | $2 \cos 2\alpha$ | 0           | $(x, y) (R_x, R_y) (zx, yz)$ |
| $E_2$    | 2 | $2 \cos 2\alpha$ | $2 \cos \alpha$  | 0           | $(x^2 - y^2, xy)$            |

| $C_{6v} (6mm)$ | E | $2C_6$ | $2C_3$ | $C_2$ | $3\sigma_v$ | $3\sigma_d$ | $h=12$                       |
|----------------|---|--------|--------|-------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| $A_1$          | 1 | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1           | 1           | $z, x^2 + y^2, z^2$          |
| $A_2$          | 1 | 1      | 1      | 1     | -1          | -1          | $R_z$                        |
| $B_1$          | 1 | -1     | 1      | -1    | 1           | -1          |                              |
| $B_2$          | 1 | -1     | 1      | -1    | -1          | 1           |                              |
| $E_1$          | 2 | 1      | -1     | -2    | 0           | 0           | $(x, y) (R_x, R_y) (zx, yz)$ |
| $E_2$          | 2 | -1     | -1     | 2     | 0           | 0           | $(x^2 - y^2, xy)$            |

| $C_{\infty v}$   | E        | $C_2$    | $2C_\phi$      | $\infty \sigma_v$ | $h=\infty$                   |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| $A_1 (\Sigma^+)$ | 1        | 1        | 1              | 1                 | $z, x^2 + y^2, z^2$          |
| $A_2 (\Sigma^-)$ | 1        | 1        | 1              | -1                | $R_z$                        |
| $E_1 (\Pi)$      | 2        | -2       | $2 \cos \phi$  | 0                 | $(x, y) (R_x, R_y) (zx, yz)$ |
| $E_2 (\Delta)$   | 2        | 2        | $2 \cos 2\phi$ | 0                 | $(xy, x^2 - y^2)$            |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$       | $\vdots$          |                              |

The groups  $D_n$

| $D_2 (222)$ | E | $C_2(z)$ | $C_2(y)$ | $C_2(x)$ | $h=4$           |
|-------------|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|
| A           | 1 | 1        | 1        | 1        | $x^2, y^2, z^2$ |
| $B_1$       | 1 | 1        | -1       | -1       | $z, R_z, xy$    |
| $B_2$       | 1 | -1       | 1        | -1       | $y, R_y, zx$    |
| $B_3$       | 1 | -1       | -1       | 1        | $x, R_x, yz$    |

| $D_3 (32)$ | E | $2C_3$ | $3C_2$ | $h=6$  |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--|
| $A_1$      | 1 | 1      | 1      | $x^2 + y^2, z^2$                             |
| $A_2$      | 1 | 1      | -1     | $z, R_z$                                     |
| E          | 2 | -1     | 0      | $(x, y) (R_x, R_y) (x^2 - y^2, xy) (zx, yz)$ |



The groups  $D_{nh}$

| $D_{2h} (mmm)$ | $E$ | $C_2(z)$ | $C_2(y)$ | $C_2(x)$ | $i$ | $\sigma(xy)$ | $\sigma(xz)$ | $\sigma(yz)$ | $h=8$           |
|----------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| $A_g$          | 1   | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1   | 1            | 1            | 1            | $x^2, y^2, z^2$ |
| $B_{1g}$       | 1   | 1        | -1       | -1       | 1   | 1            | -1           | -1           | $R_z$ $xy$      |
| $B_{2g}$       | 1   | -1       | 1        | -1       | 1   | -1           | 1            | -1           | $R_y$ $zx$      |
| $B_{3g}$       | 1   | -1       | -1       | 1        | 1   | -1           | -1           | 1            | $R_x$ $yz$      |
| $A_u$          | 1   | 1        | 1        | 1        | -1  | -1           | -1           | -1           |                 |
| $B_{1u}$       | 1   | 1        | -1       | -1       | -1  | -1           | 1            | 1            | $z$             |
| $B_{2u}$       | 1   | -1       | 1        | -1       | -1  | 1            | -1           | 1            | $y$             |
| $B_{3u}$       | 1   | -1       | -1       | 1        | -1  | 1            | 1            | -1           | $x$             |

| $D_{3h} (6m2)$ | $E$ | $2C_3$ | $3C_2$ | $\sigma_h$ | $2S_3$ | $3\sigma_v$ | $h=12$                     |
|----------------|-----|--------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|
| $A'_1$         | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1          | 1      | 1           | $x^2 + y^2, z^2$           |
| $A'_2$         | 1   | 1      | -1     | 1          | 1      | -1          | $R_z$                      |
| $E'$           | 2   | -1     | 0      | 2          | -1     | 0           | $(x, y)$ $(x^2 - y^2, xy)$ |
| $A''_1$        | 1   | 1      | 1      | -1         | -1     | -1          |                            |
| $A''_2$        | 1   | 1      | -1     | -1         | -1     | 1           | $z$                        |
| $E''$          | 2   | -1     | 0      | -2         | 1      | 0           | $(R_x, R_y)$ $(zx, yz)$    |

| $D_{4h} (4/mmm)$ | $E$ | $2C_4$ | $C_2$ | $2C'_2$ | $2C''_2$ | $i$ | $2S_4$ | $\sigma_h$ | $2\sigma_v$ | $2\sigma_d$ | $h=16$                  |
|------------------|-----|--------|-------|---------|----------|-----|--------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| $A_{1g}$         | 1   | 1      | 1     | 1       | 1        | 1   | 1      | 1          | 1           | 1           | $x^2 + y^2, z^2$        |
| $A_{2g}$         | 1   | 1      | 1     | -1      | -1       | 1   | 1      | 1          | -1          | -1          | $R_z$                   |
| $B_{1g}$         | 1   | -1     | 1     | 1       | -1       | 1   | -1     | 1          | 1           | -1          | $x^2 - y^2$             |
| $B_{2g}$         | 1   | -1     | 1     | -1      | 1        | 1   | -1     | 1          | -1          | 1           | $xy$                    |
| $E_g$            | 2   | 0      | -2    | 0       | 0        | 2   | 0      | -2         | 0           | 0           | $(R_x, R_y)$ $(zx, yz)$ |
| $A_{1u}$         | 1   | 1      | 1     | 1       | 1        | -1  | -1     | -1         | -1          | -1          |                         |
| $A_{2u}$         | 1   | 1      | 1     | -1      | -1       | -1  | -1     | -1         | 1           | 1           | $z$                     |
| $B_{1u}$         | 1   | -1     | 1     | 1       | -1       | -1  | 1      | -1         | -1          | 1           |                         |
| $B_{2u}$         | 1   | -1     | 1     | -1      | 1        | -1  | 1      | -1         | 1           | -1          |                         |
| $E_u$            | 2   | 0      | -2    | 0       | 0        | -2  | 0      | 2          | 0           | 0           | $(x, y)$                |

| $D_{5h}$ | $E$ | $2C_5$           | $2C_5^2$         | $5C_2$ | $\sigma_h$ | $2S_5$            | $2S_5^2$          | $5\sigma_v$ | $h=20, \alpha=72^\circ$ |
|----------|-----|------------------|------------------|--------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| $A'_1$   | 1   | 1                | 1                | 1      | 1          | 1                 | 1                 | 1           | $x^2 + y^2, z^2$        |
| $A'_2$   | 1   | 1                | 1                | -1     | 1          | 1                 | 1                 | -1          | $R_z$                   |
| $E'_1$   | 2   | $2 \cos \alpha$  | $2 \cos 2\alpha$ | 0      | 2          | $2 \cos \alpha$   | $2 \cos 2\alpha$  | 0           | $(x, y)$                |
| $E'_2$   | 2   | $2 \cos 2\alpha$ | $2 \cos \alpha$  | 0      | 2          | $2 \cos 2\alpha$  | $2 \cos \alpha$   | 0           | $(x^2 - y^2, xy)$       |
| $A''_1$  | 1   | 1                | 1                | 1      | -1         | -1                | -1                | -1          |                         |
| $A''_2$  | 1   | 1                | 1                | -1     | -1         | -1                | -1                | 1           | $z$                     |
| $E''_1$  | 2   | $2 \cos \alpha$  | $2 \cos 2\alpha$ | 0      | -2         | $-2 \cos \alpha$  | $-2 \cos 2\alpha$ | 0           | $(R_x, R_y)$ $(zx, yz)$ |
| $E''_2$  | 2   | $2 \cos 2\alpha$ | $2 \cos \alpha$  | 0      | -2         | $-2 \cos 2\alpha$ | $-2 \cos \alpha$  | 0           |                         |

The groups  $D_{nh}$  (continued)

| $D_{6h}$ (6/mmm) | $E$ | $2C_6$ | $2C_3$ | $C_2$ | $3C_2'$ | $3C_2''$ | $i$ | $2S_3$ | $2S_6$ | $\sigma_h$ | $3\sigma_d$ | $3\sigma_v$ | $h = 24$  |
|------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------|---------|----------|-----|--------|--------|------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| $A_{1g}$         | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1       | 1        | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1          | 1           | 1           | $R_z$<br>$x^2 + y^2, z^2$                       |
| $A_{2g}$         | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | -1      | -1       | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1          | -1          | -1          |   |
| $B_{1g}$         | 1   | -1     | 1      | -1    | 1       | -1       | 1   | -1     | 1      | -1         | 1           | -1          |   |
| $B_{2g}$         | 1   | -1     | 1      | -1    | -1      | 1        | 1   | -1     | 1      | -1         | -1          | 1           |   |
| $E_{1g}$         | 2   | 1      | -1     | -2    | 0       | 0        | 2   | 1      | -1     | -2         | 0           | 0           | $(R_x, R_y)$<br>$(zx, yz)$<br>$(x^2 - y^2, xy)$ |
| $E_{2g}$         | 2   | -1     | -1     | 2     | 0       | 0        | 2   | -1     | -1     | 2          | 0           | 0           |   |
| $A_{1u}$         | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1       | 1        | -1  | -1     | -1     | -1         | -1          | -1          | $z$   |
| $A_{2u}$         | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | -1      | -1       | -1  | -1     | -1     | -1         | 1           | 1           |   |
| $B_{1u}$         | 1   | -1     | 1      | -1    | 1       | -1       | -1  | 1      | -1     | 1          | -1          | 1           |   |
| $B_{2u}$         | 1   | -1     | 1      | -1    | -1      | 1        | -1  | 1      | -1     | 1          | 1           | -1          |   |
| $E_{1u}$         | 2   | 1      | -1     | -2    | 0       | 0        | -2  | -1     | 1      | 2          | 0           | 0           | $(x, y)$  |
| $E_{2u}$         | 2   | -1     | -1     | 2     | 0       | 0        | -2  | 1      | 1      | -2         | 0           | 0           |   |

| $D_{\infty h}$       | $E$      | $\infty C_2$ | $2C_4$         | $i$      | $\infty \sigma_v$ | $2S_6$          | $h = \infty$               |
|----------------------|----------|--------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| $A_{1g}(\Sigma_g^+)$ | 1        | 1            | 1              | 1        | 1                 | 1               | $z^2, x^2 + y^2$           |
| $A_{1u}(\Sigma_u^+)$ | 1        | -1           | 1              | -1       | 1                 | -1              |                            |
| $A_{2g}(\Sigma_g^-)$ | 1        | -1           | 1              | 1        | -1                | 1               | $R_z$                      |
| $A_{2u}(\Sigma_u^-)$ | 1        | 1            | 1              | -1       | -1                | -1              |                            |
| $E_{1g}(\Pi_g)$      | 2        | 0            | $2 \cos \phi$  | 2        | 0                 | $-2 \cos \phi$  | $(R_x, R_y)$<br>$(zx, yz)$ |
| $E_{1u}(\Pi_u)$      | 2        | 0            | $2 \cos \phi$  | -2       | 0                 | $2 \cos \phi$   | $(x, y)$                   |
| $E_{2g}(\Delta_g)$   | 2        | 0            | $2 \cos 2\phi$ | 2        | 0                 | $2 \cos 2\phi$  | $(xy, x^2 - y^2)$          |
| $E_{2u}(\Delta_u)$   | 2        | 0            | $2 \cos 2\phi$ | -2       | 0                 | $-2 \cos 2\phi$ |                            |
| $\vdots$             | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$     | $\vdots$       | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$          | $\vdots$        |                            |

The groups  $D_{nd}$

| $D_{2d} = V_d$ (42m) | $E$ | $2S_4$ | $C_2$ | $2C_2'$ | $2\sigma_d$ | $h = 8$                                |
|----------------------|-----|--------|-------|---------|-------------|--|
| $A_1$                | 1   | 1      | 1     | 1       | 1           | $R_z$<br>$x^2 + y^2, z^2$              |
| $A_2$                | 1   | 1      | 1     | -1      | -1          |  |
| $B_1$                | 1   | -1     | 1     | 1       | 1           | $z$<br>$x^2 - y^2$                     |
| $B_2$                | 1   | -1     | 1     | -1      | 1           |  |
| $E$                  | 2   | 0      | -2    | 0       | 0           | $(x, y)$<br>$(zx, yz)$<br>$(R_x, R_y)$ |

| $D_{3d}$ (3m) | $E$ | $2C_3$ | $3C_2$ | $i$ | $2S_6$ | $3\sigma_d$ | $h = 12$  |
|---------------|-----|--------|--------|-----|--------|-------------|---|
| $A_{1g}$      | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1   | 1      | 1           | $R_z$<br>$x^2 + y^2, z^2$                       |
| $A_{2g}$      | 1   | 1      | -1     | 1   | 1      | -1          |   |
| $E_g$         | 2   | -1     | 0      | 2   | -1     | 0           | $(R_x, R_y)$<br>$(x^2 - y^2, xy)$<br>$(zx, yz)$ |
| $A_{1u}$      | 1   | 1      | 1      | -1  | -1     | -1          | $z$<br>$(x, y)$                                 |
| $A_{2u}$      | 1   | 1      | -1     | -1  | -1     | 1           |   |
| $E_u$         | 2   | -1     | 0      | -2  | 1      | 0           |   |

The groups  $D_{nd}$  (continued)

| $D_{4d}$ | $E$ | $2S_8$      | $2C_4$ | $2S_8^3$    | $C_2$ | $4C_2'$ | $4\sigma_d$ | $h=16$            |
|----------|-----|-------------|--------|-------------|-------|---------|-------------|-------------------|
| $A_1$    | 1   | 1           | 1      | 1           | 1     | 1       | 1           | $x^2 + y^2, z^2$  |
| $A_2$    | 1   | 1           | 1      | 1           | 1     | -1      | -1          | $R_z$             |
| $B_1$    | 1   | -1          | 1      | -1          | 1     | 1       | -1          | $z$               |
| $B_2$    | 1   | -1          | 1      | -1          | 1     | -1      | 1           | $(x, y)$          |
| $E_1$    | 2   | $\sqrt{2}$  | 0      | $-\sqrt{2}$ | -2    | 0       | 0           | $(x^2 - y^2, xy)$ |
| $E_2$    | 2   | 0           | -2     | 0           | 2     | 0       | 0           | $(R_x, R_y)$      |
| $E_3$    | 2   | $-\sqrt{2}$ | 0      | $\sqrt{2}$  | -2    | 0       | 0           | $(zx, yz)$        |

The cubic groups

| $T_d (43m)$ | $E$ | $8C_3$ | $3C_2$ | $6S_4$ | $6\sigma_d$ | $h=24$                          |
|-------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| $A_1$       | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1           | $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$               |
| $A_2$       | 1   | 1      | 1      | -1     | -1          |                                 |
| $E$         | 2   | -1     | 2      | 0      | 0           | $(2z^2 - x^2 - y^2, x^2 - y^2)$ |
| $T_1$       | 3   | 0      | -1     | 1      | -1          | $(R_x, R_y, R_z)$               |
| $T_2$       | 3   | 0      | -1     | -1     | 1           | $(x, y, z)$                     |

| $O_h (m\bar{3}m)$ | $E$ | $8C_3$ | $6C_2$ | $6C_4$ | $3C_2 (= C_4^2)$ | $i$ | $6S_4$ | $8S_6$ | $3\sigma_h$ | $6\sigma_d$ | $h=48$                          |
|-------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| $A_{1g}$          | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1                |     | 1      | 1      | 1           | 1           | $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$               |
| $A_{2g}$          | 1   | 1      | -1     | -1     | 1                |     | 1      | -1     | 1           | -1          |                                 |
| $E_g$             | 2   | -1     | 0      | 0      | 2                |     | 2      | 0      | -1          | 2           | $(2z^2 - x^2 - y^2, x^2 - y^2)$ |
| $T_{1g}$          | 3   | 0      | -1     | 1      | -1               |     | 3      | 1      | 0           | -1          | $(R_x, R_y, R_z)$               |
| $T_{2g}$          | 3   | 0      | 1      | -1     | -1               |     | 3      | -1     | 0           | -1          | $(xy, yz, zx)$                  |
| $A_{1u}$          | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1                |     | -1     | -1     | -1          | -1          |                                 |
| $A_{2u}$          | 1   | 1      | -1     | -1     | 1                |     | -1     | 1      | -1          | -1          |                                 |
| $E_u$             | 2   | -1     | 0      | 0      | 2                |     | -2     | 0      | 1           | -2          |                                 |
| $T_{1u}$          | 3   | 0      | -1     | 1      | -1               |     | -3     | -1     | 0           | 1           | $(x, y, z)$                     |
| $T_{2u}$          | 3   | 0      | 1      | -1     | -1               |     | -3     | 1      | 0           | 1           |                                 |

The Icosahedral group

| $I$   | $E$ | $12C_5$                     | $12C_5^2$                   | $20C_3$ | $15C_2$ | $h=60$                                      |
|-------|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---|
| $A_1$ | 1   | 1                           | 1                           | 1       | 1       | $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$                           |
| $T_1$ | 3   | $\frac{1}{2}(1 + \sqrt{5})$ | $\frac{1}{2}(1 - \sqrt{5})$ | 0       | -1      | $(x, y, z)$                                 |
| $T_2$ | 3   | $\frac{1}{2}(1 - \sqrt{5})$ | $\frac{1}{2}(1 + \sqrt{5})$ | 0       | -1      | $(R_x, R_y, R_z)$                           |
| $G$   | 4   | -1                          | -1                          | 1       | 0       |   |
| $H$   | 5   | 0                           | 0                           | -1      | 1       | $(2z^2 - x^2 - y^2, x^2 - y^2, xy, yz, zx)$ |

